

연재(마지막회) Embedded System에의 RTOS포팅

TCP/IP Network Stack의 탑재와 응용

Digital System Design Lab.

(promise@secsm.org)

Embedded System
가 ,
가 가
가 Network Connection 가
Multi Session 가
OS 가
가 TCP/IP

TCP/IP

가

TCP/IP(Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol)가

가

(Ethernet)

가

TCP/IP

Application	Telnet, FTP, e-mail
Transport	TCP, UDP
Network	IP, ICMP, IGMP
Link	Device driver & card

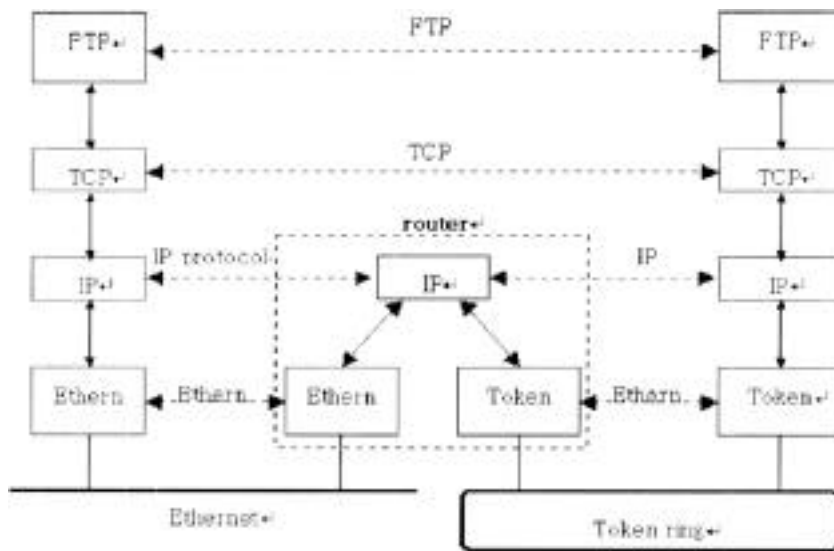
OSI 7 Layer

1. TCP/IP 4

가

OSI 7 Layer

. Physical Layer



2. TCP/IP

, Ethernet Packet 가

가

Layer

layer

Packet

Packet

· Link layer : OS

Device driver

가

· Network layer :

packet

FTP

· Packet routing

· Transport layer :

Application layer

가

host data flow

· TCP

가

host Reliable flow

, UDP

가

· Application layer :

Packet

FTP(File Transfer Protocol)

· FTP

가

FTP

TCP

TCP

가

MAC Address or IP Address, Router

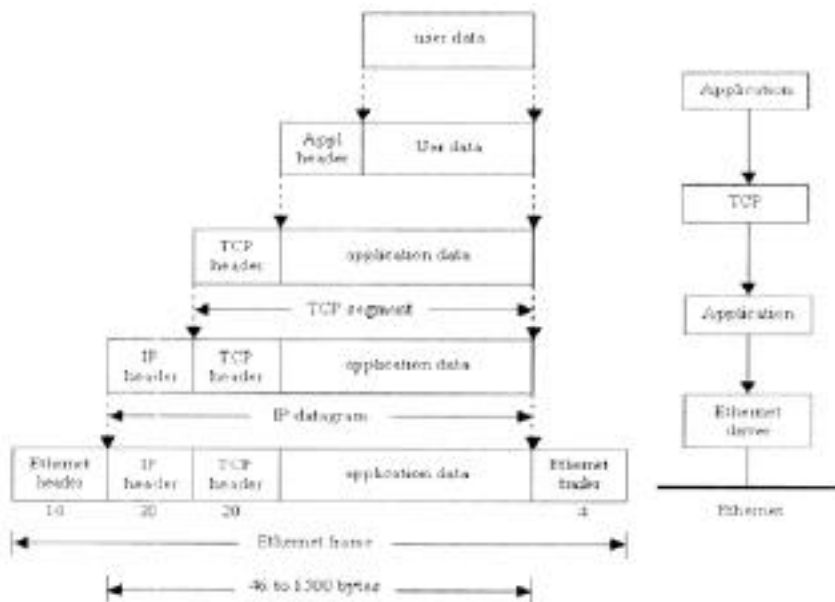
IP

,

IP

IP

가



3. Ethernet Frame

	68K Series Peripheral Module	IEEE 802.3 MC68EN302	CPU MC68EN360	Pe- Ethernet
	(CPU32 core)			
	(Overhead)	Processor	Ethernet	
	가	MC68302	Ethernet Controller,	
Data Flow	RealTek RTL 8019			
	Ethernet Controller	8051	Pro- cessor	
2 , 3	TCP IP	가		
	MC68302		4	
		Ethernet controller		
Target System				
	4	Ethernet		
Target	Target			
4	MC68302	Ethernet 가		

일반 프로세서 사용시의 Ethernet 연결 구성도



전용 프로세서 사용시의 Ethernet 연결 구성도



4. Ethernet

BUS Ethernet controller Address, Data BUS

BUS DATA

가 Ethernet controller

Ethernet Frame

Transceiver

LED

Ethernet

MAC layer

PHY Transceiver

10 BASE-

T 10/100 BASE-T

TX+, TX-, RX+, RX-

Ethernet 가

Ethernet

10/100 BASE T

IEEE

802.3u

PHY

Transceiver

7-

wire, MII(Media Independent Interface)

CPU Ethernet (10 Base-T, 10/100 Base-T)

. Magnetic Transformer

10/100Base-T ??

Pin	Name	Description
1	TX+	Tranceive Data+
2	TX-	Tranceive Data-
3	RX+	Receive Data+
4	n/c	Not connected
5	n/c	Not connected
6	RX-	Receive Data-
7	n/c	Not connected
8	n/c	Not connected

5. 10, 10/100 Base-T

Ethernet controller / PHY Transceiver RJ-45 connector

가

Ethernet, Magnetic

Spec.

가

Mag-

netic RJ-45

RJ-45

Ethernet

Ethernet

RTL8019AS

5bit

Address, 8bit Data System BUS

/CS(Chip Select), /RD(Read),

R/W(Write), Reset

. INT

, Data

Interrupt

Ethernet Controller PHY Transceiver

Ethernet Data

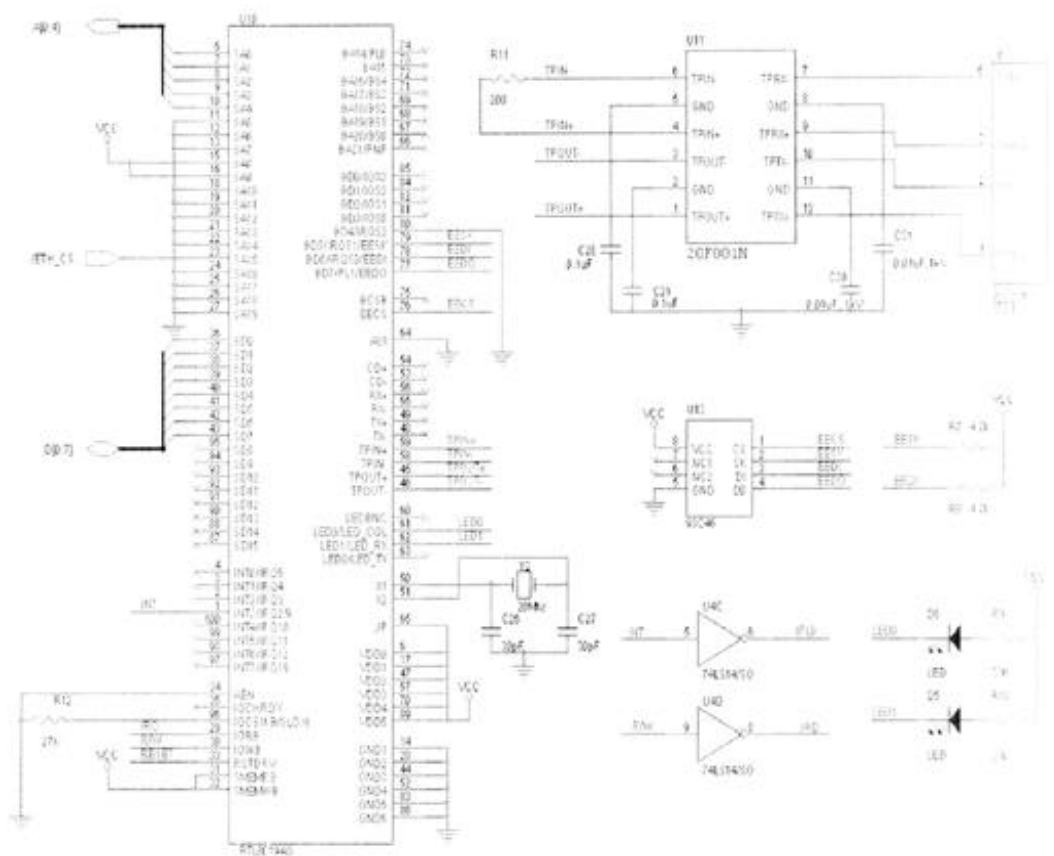
20MHz(10

Base-T), 25MHz(10/100 Base-T) Oscillator

X-Tal

RTL8019AS 10 Base-T

20Mhz



6. Ethernet

X-Tal
controller

LED Ethernet

Serial EEPROM

. Ethernet

MAC ADDRESS

Ethernet controller PHY Transceiver

EEPROM ATMEL

TPIN+, TPIN-, TPOUT+, TPOUT-
가

Magnetic

Magnetic

. Magnetic

Magnetic RJ-45

Female

가

EECS, EESK, EEDI, EEDO

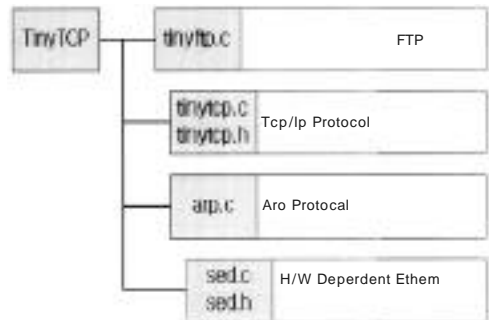


7. RJ-45 Connector

Chip Select, Data Input/ Output, Ethernet
 TCP/IP Software

TCP/IP STACK

TCP/IP Stack TinyTCP/
 IP
 TinyTCP Geoffrey H. Cooper
 TCP/IP



8. TinyTCP

Tiny TCP ARP(Address Resolution Protocol), TCP/IP
 Tiny 가 FTP

Protocol Stack ARP TCP/IP
 가 , TCP/IP 32bit Internet Address 48bit Ethernet

0	8	16	24
Version	IHL	Type of service	Total length
Identification		Flags	Fragment offset
Time to live		Protocol	Header checksum
Source address			
Destination address			

9. IP Packet Header

0	8	16	24
Source port		Destination port	
Sequence number			
Acknowledgement number			
Offset	Reserved	Flags	Window
Checksum		Urgent pointer	
Options...			
Data...			

10. TCP Packet

Address(MAC Address)

IP xxx.xxx.xxx.
xxx(192.168.123.23) MAC Layer
yy:yy:yy:yy:yy:yy(05:12:
3A:34:4B:F6) Ethernet

Sed.c, Sed.h RealTak

FTP

Ethernet

· Timer

· segment

· Window Size

Window Size 1024

· Urgent Pointer Option

, segment 1500

· Big-Endian , x86

Little-Endian

TCP/IP Stack Source

. uC/OS

TCP/

가

IP

가

TCP/IP Stack

9 IP Header

Structure

1. TCP/IP Header Socket

TCP/IP Packet

TCP/IP Packet

9, 10 Packet

Packet

가

```
typedef struct {  
    word                      vhl;  
    word                      length;  
    word                      identification;  
    word                      frag;  
    word                      ttlProtocol;  
    word                      checksum;  
    in_HwAddress              source;  
    in_HwAddress              destination;  
} in_Header;  
  
#define in_GetVersion(ip) ((ip)->vhl >> 12) & 0xf  
#define in_GetIden(ip)    ((ip)->vhl >> 8) & 0xf  
#define in_GetIdenBytes(ip) ((ip)->vhl >> 4) & 0xc  
#define in_GetTos(ip)    ((ip)->vhl & 0xf)  
#define in_GetTTL(ip)    ((ip)->ttlProtocol >> 8)  
#define in_GetProtocol(ip) ((ip)->ttlProtocol & 0xf)
```

1. IP Header Structure

```
typedef struct {  
    word                      srcPort;  
    word                      dstPort;  
    longword                  seqnum;  
    longword                  acknum;  
    word                      flags;  
    word                      window;  
    word                      checksum;  
    word                      urgentPointer;  
} tcp_Header;
```

2. TCP Header Structure

가 10 TCP Header
Structure
TCP Packet , IP Packet Pay-
load TCP Packet 가 IP layer
Ethernet header Packet

```

typedef longword in_HwAddress;
typedef word eth_HwAddress[3];

typedef struct {
    eth_HwAddress destination;
    eth_HwAddress source;
    word type;
} eth_Header;

```

3. Ethernet Header Structure

```

typedef struct tcp_socket {
    struct tcp_socket *next;
    short state;
    procref dataHandler;
    eth_HwAddress hisethaddr;
    in_HwAddress hisaddr;
    word myport, hisport;
    longword acknum, seqnum;
    int timeout;
    BOOL unhappy;
    word flags;
    short dataSize;
    byte data[tcp_MaxData];
} tcp_Socket;

```

4. Socket Structure

Ethernet Header

6Byte Source, Destination MAC Address

2Byte Type/Length 가

Structure

Socket . Socket

S/W Socket

Layer

Socket . State

connection TCP/IP

. DataHandler

, hisethaddr,

hisaddr MAC, IP Address , myport,

hisport Connection Port .

Acknum, seqnum Data , timeout,

unhappy ms

. Flag, dataSize, Data

flag ,

2. TCP/IP

TinyTCP.C

TCP/IP 가 Tiny

. 11 가

. 11

.(sed Simple Ethernet

Driver , sar Simple Address Resolution

.)

가 .

(1) Application & Socket Layer

Application

. tcp(procref application) : TCP “ busy-

wait ”loop TCP/IP

. (TinyTCP

가 packet ,

packet

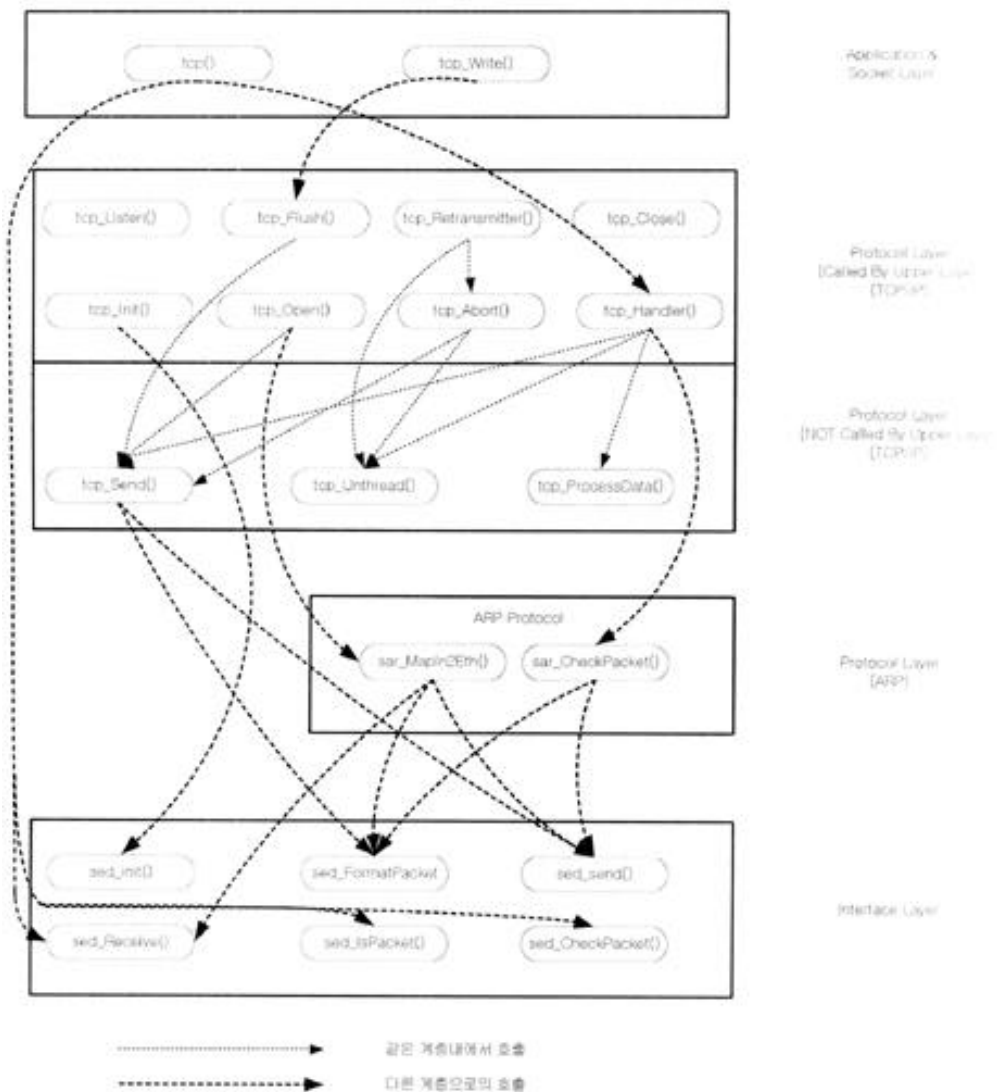
packet (tcp_Handler(),

sar_checkPacket()),

(tcp_Retransmitter()) 가 application

(.)

. tcp_Write(tcp_Socket *s, byte *dp, int len) :



11. Tiny TCP

data

ESTABLISHED

, `tcp_Flush()`

· `tcp_Listen()` : Passive Open.

LISTEN

가

· `tcp_Flush(tcp_Socket *s)` : Flag, PUSH

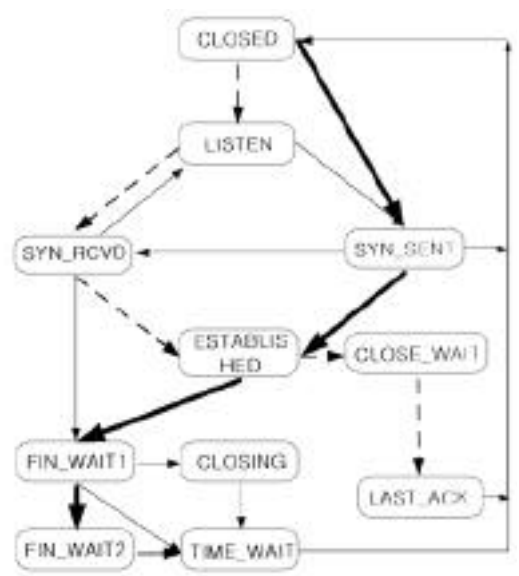
(2) Protocol Layer(

, `tcp_Send()`

· `tcp_Retransmitter()` :

Socket , tcp_ProcessData , tcp_ProcessData()
 Packet data
 (dataHandler) Ethernet
 , tcp loop
 · tcp_Close() : FIN_WAIT_1 ,
 tcp_send()
 · tcp_Init() : sed_Init() , socket
 Ethernet address
 · tcp_Open() : Active open. ARP , IP
 Ethernet address , SYN ,
 Packet SYN_SENT
 · tcp_Abort() : Abort connection. LISTEN,
 CLOSED 가 RST
 . socket socket list
 · tcp_Handler() : packet socket
 (demux) packet
 socket packet . RST) ,
 , socket (LISTEN,
 SYNSENT, SYNREC, ESTAB, FINWT1, FINWT2,
 CLOSING, LASTACK)
 TinyTCP
 . Tcp_Handler() 가 ,

12 TCP TCP/
 W. Richard
 Stevens TCP/IP ILLUSTRATED, Volume I TCP
 state transition diagram TinyTCP
 State
 Server (Client ()
 Server (가)
 LISTEN
 Client (SYN)가
 (ACK) SYN SYN_RCVD
 Client SYN 가
 ESTABLISHED
 Client (가)SYN
 Server SYN_SENT



12. TCP State

SYN ESTABLISHED
 Server
 tcp_Listen(), tcp_Open(), tcp_Handler()
 (3)
 (3) Protocol Layer ()
 · tcp_Send(tcp_Socket *s) : Socket
 sed_FormatPacket()
 Ethernet Packet

```

sed_Send()
    · tcp_Unthread(tcp_Socket *ds) : Socket
      Socket list
    · tcp_ProcessData(tcp_Socket *s, tcp_Header
*tp, int len) : packet tcp
      . len tcp packet . socket
      acknum packet seqnum
      , , packet ,
가 packet . seq. no ack. no
      , socket
dataHandler()
FIN , CLOSE ( LASTACK,
CLOSING, TIMEWT ) . packet
ACK tcp_Send()
(4) Protocol Layer (ARP)

```

```

TinyTCP ARP
2
IP
Address , ARP
Network Broadcast IP Address 가
MAC Address
IP Address 가
ARP/RARP
Struc-
ture

```

```

typedef struct {
    word      hwType;
    word      protType;
    word      hwProtAddrLen;
    word      opcode;
    eth_HwAddress srcEthAddr;
    in_HwAddress srcIPAddr;
    eth_HwAddress dstEthAddr;
    in_HwAddress dstIPAddr;
} arp_Header;

```

5. ARP Header

```

· sar_MapIn2Eth() : TCP loop ARP
Packet Handler ARP RE-
QUEST packet
packet . ARP REQUEST
ARP REPLY packet . (sed_Send())
· sar_CheckPacket() : tcp_open
      hardware Address(MAC Address)
      ARP_REQUEST packet , ARP
REPLY . ARP REPLY
      , timeout , REPLY packet
(5) Interface Layer
      H/W Dependent
      RealTek 8019AS

```

```

· sed_init() : Ethernet interface
· tcp_init()
· sed_FormatPacket(octet *destEAddr, int
ethType) : Ethernet header
destEAddr, ethType
Ethernet Frame 가
· sed_Send( int pkLengthInOctets) :
      packet
· sed_Receive(octet *recBufLocation) :
      Enable Ethernet driver sed.
c 3COM Lan Card packet ,
      가 disable , overrun
      packet
Enable
· sed_IsPacket(void) : packet
      , packet datagram
· sed_CheckPacket(word *recBufLocation, word
expectedType) : packet type

```

recBufLocation
 , packet type expectedType
 .
 PC 3COM LAN Card

Linux Source

src dest (numbytes)
 · clock_ValueRough(void) : timeout timer
 function ms Clock .
 . clock
 가 . clock 가

TCP()

Linux Kernel Device Driver Source
 (NE2000 Driver)

. (Interrupt Handling
 , packet EthRxBuf
 가 packet EthTxBuf
 tinytcp
 .)

(6)

TCP/IP Stack

TCP/IP Stack H/W, S/W

uC/OS

가 Embedded System

가

가

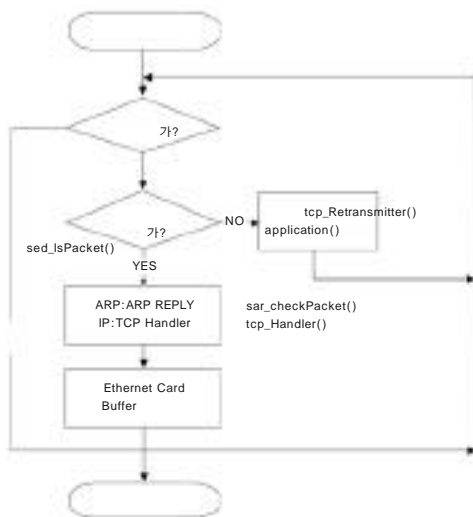
· checksum() :
 · tcp_DumpHeader() : tcp
 · Move(byte *src, byte *dest, int numbytes) :

가 Linux Embedded System OS

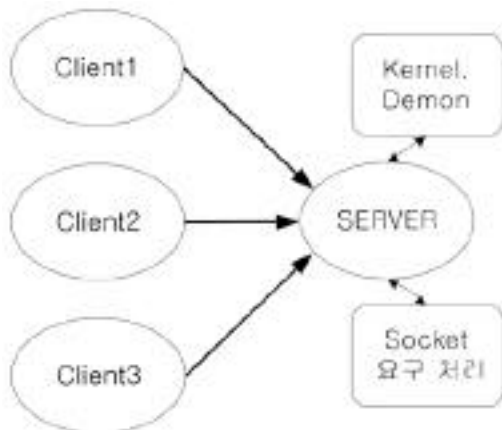
. Linux

OS Kernel 가
 bedded System

Em-
 bedded System Flash,



13. TCP() Flow Chart



14. Connection

SDRAM, Fast Ethernet

Linux

OS

ROM, RAM

OS overhead가

uC/OS

TCP/IP

Unix

telnet

14

Server (

)

Socket

Demon

Demon Client

Session

Server

Telnet

Embedded System

uC/OS Schedule, Task

Multi-

Tasking

Task

Ethernet

Task Ethernet Driver

Task

Task

Task Telnet

Task FTP

Task

Database

```
void Main(void){
```

```
Uart_Init();
```

```
put_string("System Start...");
```

```
System_Init();
```

```
put_string("OK.\r\n");
```

```
put_string("OSIni...");
```

```
OSInit();
```

```
Put_string("OK.\r\n");
```

```
Sem1 = OSSemCreate(1);
```

```
Sem2 = OSSemCreate(1);
```

```
put_string("OSTaskCreate...");
```

```
OSTaskCreate(Init,
```

```
&Stack3[STACKSIZE - 1], 3);
```

```
put_string("OK.\r\n");
```

```
OSStart();
```

```
}
```

&ld,

6. main Routine

Task 가

Packet

Task

Telnet

IPC

Task

Task

Task

가

Multi-Taking

가 Session

Socket Data Pointer

Task

Task

Overhead가

10

Session

10

Telnet Task

Task

Test Program

Main 가

Startup Routine

, Main()

System

```

Void Init(void *i) {
    char Id1 = '1';
    char Id2 = '2';

    put_string("In Init Task ... \r\n");
    OS_ENTER_CRITICAL();
    OSSchedLock();

    put_string("IRQInstall() ... ");
    if ( (int)IRQInstall( &OSTimeTick,
N_TIMER1 ) < 0 ) {
        put_string("IRQInstall()\r\n");
    }
    put_string("OK\r\n");

    Enable_Int( N_TIMER1 );
    Timer1_Start();
    ethernet_init();

    put_string("OSTaskCreate() ... ");
    OSTaskCreate(Task1,          &Id1,
&Stack1[STACKSIZE - 1], 1);
    OSTaskCreate(Task2,          &Id2,
&Stack2[STACKSIZE - 1], 2);
    put_string("OK\r\n");

    OSSchedUnlock();
    OS_EXIT_CRITICAL();

    OSTaskDel( OS_PRIO_SELF );

    for (;;)
}
    
```

7. Init Task Routine

```

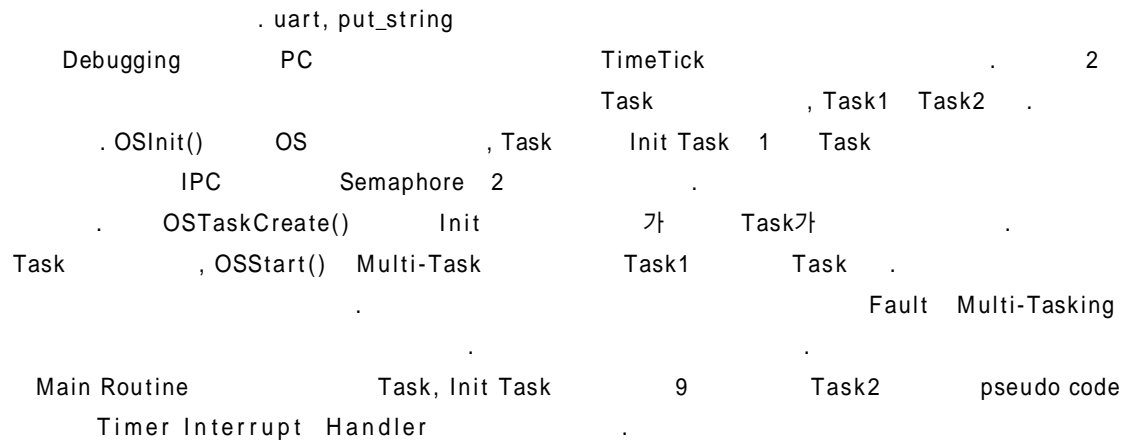
Void Task1(void *i) {
    put_string("Ethernet test\r\n");
    put_string("tcp_init() ... ");
    tcp_init();
    put_string("OK\r\n");
    for (;;) {
        tcp_tick( 0 );
        if ( khibit ) {
            if ( get_char() == 'q' ) {
                put_string("return\r\n");
                /* Interrupt Disable */
            } else {
                put_string("Alive\r\n");
            }
        }
        OSTimeDly( 10 );
    }
}
    
```

8. Task1 Routine

```

Void Task2(void *i) {
    for (;;) {
        tcp_Listen();
        while (tcp_establish) {}
        put_string("client connect !\r\n");
        tcp_Send("Welcome to Server");
        tcp_Send("PassWord : " );
        OSSemPend(Sem2);
        If(S = xx) tcp_Send("Nice day !" );
        else tcp_Send("Retry !" );
        ...
    }
}
    
```

9. Task2 Routine



Task2 Telnet Server OS
 Telnet Tcp_Listen
 () 가 , 가
 H/W OS Stack
 TCP/IP Stack OS
 OS Serial,
 Key Scan, LCD 가
 가 RTOS



게재된 기사는 본지의 웹사이트를 통해서도 보실 수 있습니다
<http://www.chomdan.co.kr>



6 RTOS

TCP/IP Stack Web
 TCP/IP 가 가

1. TCP/IP illustated Volume ,Volume (1),Volume (2)(Prentice Hall)
- 2.UNIX Network Programming(Prentice Hall)
- 3.Internet Core Protocols(OReilly)
- 4.TCP/IP Network Administration

1. TCP/IP resource
 (http://www.landfield.com/faqs/internet/tcpip/resource-list/)
2. Waterloo TCP/IP
 (http://www.wattcp.com)
3. TinyTCP
 (http://www.csonline.net/bpaddock/tinytcp/default.htm)
4. Embedded TCP/IP paper
 (http://www.tordivel.no/etcp.htm)
5. Xinu OS
 (http://willow.canberra.edu.au/~chrisc/xinu.html)
6. uC/CO TCP/IP
 (http://www.ucos-ii.com)